

**Exhibit 23  
As Filed  
Corrected-12/1/2016**

PENNSYLVANIA COMPENSATION RATING BUREAU

Excess Loss (Pure Premium) Factors

Proposed excess loss (pure premium) factors are shown on the last page of the attachment together with the current factors and the percentage change.

The factors were produced using a methodology that relied solely on actual Pennsylvania size of loss experience.

Page 1 shows average claim costs by hazard group within each type of injury as well as overall average costs for all hazard groups combined. Total incurred loss weights by type of injury and hazard group are also shown.

Page 2 derives excess loss ratios by loss limitation for Hazard Group A using type of injury loss distributions from Exhibit 22. The excess ratios by type of injury are weighted together and the resulting average pure excess loss ratios are shown in the column labeled (1).

Pages 3 through 8 use the same approach to calculate excess ratios for Hazard Groups B through G, respectively.

Since published loss costs in Pennsylvania include a provision for loss based assessments and the merit rating plan off-balance, it was necessary to apply an adjustment factor to express the excess ratios as a function of loss costs. This is shown in Columns (17) - (23) of Page 9.

A risk load of 0.005, subject to a maximum equal to one-half each excess loss factor, was added. The resulting factors are shown in columns (24) - (30) of Page 9.

The proposed excess loss factors shown on Page 10 may differ slightly from those indicated on Page 9. Excess loss factors will generally reflect an incremental cost per unit of exposure which decreases as loss limitation levels increase. To maintain this pattern of consistency, minor modifications to the indicated values on Page 9 may be made and the resulting factors are shown on Page 10.

Page 10 compares the proposed 2017 excess loss factors with the current 2016 excess loss factors.

## Exhibit I

PENNSYLVANIA  
Effective:4/1/17

Adjusted Average Cost Per Case by Injury Types for Each Hazard Group

I.	Injury Type	Average Cost Per Case						
		Fatal	P.T.	PP	T.T.	MO		
	Fatal	397,555						
	P.T.	2,538,754						
	PP	174,513						
	T.T.	23,395						
	MO	1,504						

  

II.	Injury Type	Hazard Group						
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G
	Fatal	332,222	344,780	360,768	380,598	404,776	433,929	468,827
	P.T.	1,405,360	1,636,006	1,924,516	2,287,257	2,745,566	3,327,328	4,069,060
	PP	118,758	135,544	154,702	176,567	201,524	230,007	262,517
	T.T.	20,839	21,777	22,757	23,781	24,852	25,970	27,139
	MO	1,341	1,407	1,477	1,550	1,627	1,707	1,792

## Exhibit II

## Combined Injury Weights

	Hazard Group A			Hazard Group B			Hazard Group C			Hazard Group D		
Type of Injury	Total Incurred Losses	Injury Weights	Type of Injury	Total Incurred Losses	Injury Weights	Type of Injury	Total Incurred Losses	Injury Weights	Type of Injury	Total Incurred Losses	Injury Weights	
Death	2,326,635	0.010	Death	12,575,311	0.011	Death	27,201,400	0.012	Death	15,263,124	0.015	
P.T.	1,163,318	0.005	P.T.	11,432,101	0.010	P.T.	34,001,749	0.015	P.T.	25,438,540	0.025	
PP	108,188,530	0.465	PP	635,624,810	0.556	PP	1,364,603,542	0.602	PP	658,349,414	0.647	
T.T.	83,060,871	0.357	T.T.	326,958,086	0.286	T.T.	589,363,656	0.260	T.T.	235,052,109	0.231	
Medical Only	37,924,151	0.163	Medical Only	156,619,782	0.137	Medical Only	251,612,945	0.111	Medical Only	83,438,411	0.082	
Total	232,663,505		Total	1,143,210,090		Total	2,266,783,292		Total	1,017,541,598		

	Hazard Group E			Hazard Group F			Hazard Group G		
Type of Injury	Total Incurred Losses	Injury Weights	Type of Injury	Total Incurred Losses	Injury Weights	Type of Injury	Total Incurred Losses	Injury Weights	
Death	31,644,355	0.016	Death	30,369,434	0.030	Death	10,222,230	0.039	
P.T.	59,333,165	0.030	P.T.	55,677,296	0.055	P.T.	20,968,678	0.080	
PP	1,376,529,423	0.696	PP	692,423,100	0.684	PP	183,738,039	0.701	
T.T.	405,443,293	0.205	T.T.	186,265,863	0.184	T.T.	35,646,752	0.136	
Medical Only	104,821,924	0.053	Medical Only	47,578,780	0.047	Medical Only	11,532,773	0.044	
Total	1,977,772,160		Total	1,012,314,473		Total	262,108,472		

## PENNSYLVANIA

Excess Loss Factors Calculation  
Hazard Group A

LOSS LIMIT	DEATH			P.T.			PP			T.T			M.O			(1) AVE. EX. RAT.	(2) P.L.R. EXCL. ASSES.
	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	EXCESS RATIO * INJ. WT.														
\$10,000	0.010	0.9762	0.0098	0.005	0.9937	0.0050	0.465	0.9225	0.4290	0.357	0.6599	0.2356	0.163	0.1296	0.0211	0.7005	0.9870
\$15,000		0.9648	0.0096		0.9906	0.0050		0.8879	0.4129		0.5632	0.2011		0.0893	0.0145	0.6431	
\$20,000		0.9537	0.0095		0.9876	0.0049		0.8557	0.3979		0.4900	0.1749		0.0676	0.0110	0.5982	
\$25,000		0.9427	0.0094		0.9847	0.0049		0.8256	0.3839		0.4322	0.1543		0.0542	0.0088	0.5613	
\$30,000		0.9318	0.0093		0.9818	0.0049		0.7973	0.3707		0.3855	0.1376		0.0450	0.0073	0.5298	
\$35,000		0.9211	0.0092		0.9790	0.0049		0.7705	0.3583		0.3469	0.1238		0.0384	0.0063	0.5025	
\$40,000		0.9105	0.0091		0.9762	0.0049		0.7451	0.3465		0.3142	0.1122		0.0333	0.0054	0.4781	
\$50,000		0.8896	0.0089		0.9706	0.0049		0.6978	0.3245		0.2617	0.0934		0.0262	0.0043	0.4360	
\$75,000		0.8391	0.0084		0.9571	0.0048		0.5960	0.2772		0.1745	0.0623		0.0132	0.0022	0.3549	
\$100,000		0.7913	0.0079		0.9442	0.0047		0.5132	0.2387		0.1207	0.0431		0.0084	0.0014	0.2958	
\$125,000		0.7468	0.0075		0.9322	0.0047		0.4470	0.2079		0.0864	0.0308		0.0058	0.0009	0.2518	
\$150,000		0.7056	0.0071		0.9213	0.0046		0.3946	0.1835		0.0641	0.0229		0.0043	0.0007	0.2188	
\$175,000		0.6672	0.0067		0.9112	0.0046		0.3523	0.1638		0.0490	0.0175		0.0034	0.0005	0.1931	
\$200,000		0.6310	0.0063		0.9018	0.0045		0.3175	0.1476		0.0383	0.0137		0.0027	0.0004	0.1725	
\$225,000		0.5968	0.0060		0.8925	0.0045		0.2886	0.1342		0.0304	0.0108		0.0023	0.0004	0.1559	
\$250,000		0.5647	0.0056		0.8833	0.0044		0.2647	0.1231		0.0245	0.0087		0.0019	0.0003	0.1421	
\$275,000		0.5354	0.0054		0.8744	0.0044		0.2446	0.1137		0.0200	0.0071		0.0016	0.0003	0.1309	
\$300,000		0.5088	0.0051		0.8657	0.0043		0.2269	0.1055		0.0166	0.0059		0.0014	0.0002	0.1210	
\$325,000		0.4844	0.0048		0.8564	0.0043		0.2119	0.0985		0.0139	0.0049		0.0012	0.0002	0.1127	
\$350,000		0.4611	0.0046		0.8478	0.0042		0.1987	0.0924		0.0117	0.0042		0.0010	0.0002	0.1056	
\$375,000		0.4389	0.0044		0.8396	0.0042		0.1871	0.0870		0.0100	0.0036		0.0008	0.0001	0.0993	
\$400,000		0.4188	0.0042		0.8316	0.0042		0.1768	0.0822		0.0087	0.0031		0.0006	0.0001	0.0938	
\$425,000		0.3999	0.0040		0.8238	0.0041		0.1677	0.0780		0.0075	0.0027		0.0005	0.0001	0.0889	
\$450,000		0.3825	0.0038		0.8161	0.0041		0.1596	0.0742		0.0066	0.0023		0.0004	0.0001	0.0845	
\$475,000		0.3668	0.0037		0.8084	0.0040		0.1523	0.0708		0.0058	0.0021		0.0003	0.0000	0.0806	
\$500,000		0.3525	0.0035		0.8008	0.0040		0.1457	0.0678		0.0052	0.0018		0.0002	0.0000	0.0771	
\$600,000		0.3062	0.0031		0.7708	0.0039		0.1245	0.0579		0.0034	0.0012		0.0000	0.0000	0.0661	
\$700,000		0.2720	0.0027		0.7418	0.0037		0.1091	0.0507		0.0024	0.0008		0.0000	0.0000	0.0579	
\$800,000		0.2455	0.0025		0.7141	0.0036		0.0973	0.0452		0.0017	0.0006		0.0000	0.0000	0.0519	
\$900,000		0.2242	0.0022		0.6878	0.0034		0.0879	0.0409		0.0013	0.0005		0.0000	0.0000	0.0470	
\$1,000,000		0.2067	0.0021		0.6631	0.0033		0.0803	0.0374		0.0010	0.0004		0.0000	0.0000	0.0432	
\$2,000,000		0.1212	0.0012		0.4847	0.0024		0.0447	0.0208		0.0002	0.0001		0.0000	0.0000	0.0245	
\$3,000,000		0.0890	0.0009		0.3806	0.0019		0.0321	0.0149		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0177	
\$4,000,000		0.0717	0.0007		0.3118	0.0016		0.0256	0.0119		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0142	
\$5,000,000		0.0608	0.0006		0.2623	0.0013		0.0216	0.0100		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0119	
\$6,000,000		0.0530	0.0005		0.2246	0.0011		0.0187	0.0087		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0103	
\$7,000,000		0.0471	0.0005		0.1945	0.0010		0.0164	0.0076		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0091	
\$8,000,000		0.0424	0.0004		0.1697	0.0008		0.0146	0.0068		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0080	
\$9,000,000		0.0383	0.0004		0.1486	0.0007		0.0130	0.0061		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0072	
\$10,000,000		0.0348	0.0003		0.1304	0.0007		0.0116	0.0054		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0064	

Death Average Cost Per Case	\$332,222	Target Cost Ratio	0.9866
P.T. Average Cost Per Case	\$1,405,360	Loss Adjustment Expense	1.000
P.P. Average Cost Per Case	\$118,758	Assessment Factor	1.000
T.T. Average Cost Per Case	\$20,839		

## PENNSYLVANIA

Excess Loss Factors Calculation  
Hazard Group B

LOSS LIMIT	DEATH			P.T.			PP			T.T.			M.O			(1) AVE. EX. RAT.	(2) P.L.R. EXCL. ASSES.
	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	EXCESS RATIO * INJ. WT.														
\$10,000	0.011	0.9770	0.0107	0.010	0.9946	0.0099	0.556	0.9315	0.5179	0.286	0.6697	0.1915	0.137	0.1353	0.0185	0.7485	0.9870
\$15,000		0.9661	0.0106		0.9919	0.0099		0.9005	0.5007		0.5741	0.1642		0.0934	0.0128	0.6982	
\$20,000		0.9553	0.0105		0.9893	0.0099		0.8714	0.4845		0.5013	0.1434		0.0709	0.0097	0.6580	
\$25,000		0.9447	0.0104		0.9868	0.0099		0.8440	0.4693		0.4436	0.1269		0.0569	0.0078	0.6243	
\$30,000		0.9342	0.0103		0.9843	0.0098		0.8182	0.4549		0.3967	0.1135		0.0473	0.0065	0.5950	
\$35,000		0.9238	0.0102		0.9818	0.0098		0.7936	0.4412		0.3578	0.1023		0.0403	0.0055	0.5690	
\$40,000		0.9136	0.0100		0.9793	0.0098		0.7702	0.4282		0.3249	0.0929		0.0351	0.0048	0.5457	
\$50,000		0.8934	0.0098		0.9745	0.0097		0.7266	0.4040		0.2718	0.0777		0.0276	0.0038	0.5050	
\$75,000		0.8445	0.0093		0.9628	0.0096		0.6314	0.3511		0.1834	0.0524		0.0142	0.0019	0.4243	
\$100,000		0.7981	0.0088		0.9514	0.0095		0.5520	0.3069		0.1284	0.0367		0.0091	0.0012	0.3631	
\$125,000		0.7546	0.0083		0.9405	0.0094		0.4862	0.2703		0.0926	0.0265		0.0063	0.0009	0.3154	
\$150,000		0.7143	0.0079		0.9304	0.0093		0.4324	0.2404		0.0690	0.0197		0.0046	0.0006	0.2779	
\$175,000		0.6768	0.0074		0.9211	0.0092		0.3884	0.2160		0.0530	0.0152		0.0036	0.0005	0.2483	
\$200,000		0.6414	0.0071		0.9125	0.0091		0.3520	0.1957		0.0416	0.0119		0.0029	0.0004	0.2242	
\$225,000		0.6078	0.0067		0.9043	0.0090		0.3212	0.1786		0.0331	0.0095		0.0025	0.0003	0.2041	
\$250,000		0.5761	0.0063		0.8963	0.0090		0.2950	0.1640		0.0268	0.0077		0.0021	0.0003	0.1873	
\$275,000		0.5468	0.0060		0.8883	0.0089		0.2729	0.1517		0.0220	0.0063		0.0018	0.0002	0.1731	
\$300,000		0.5201	0.0057		0.8805	0.0088		0.2540	0.1412		0.0183	0.0052		0.0015	0.0002	0.1611	
\$325,000		0.4957	0.0055		0.8743	0.0087		0.2374	0.1320		0.0153	0.0044		0.0013	0.0002	0.1508	
\$350,000		0.4729	0.0052		0.8654	0.0087		0.2226	0.1238		0.0129	0.0037		0.0011	0.0001	0.1415	
\$375,000		0.4509	0.0050		0.8574	0.0086		0.2100	0.1168		0.0110	0.0032		0.0009	0.0001	0.1337	
\$400,000		0.4303	0.0047		0.8499	0.0085		0.1985	0.1103		0.0096	0.0027		0.0007	0.0001	0.1263	
\$425,000		0.4116	0.0045		0.8428	0.0084		0.1882	0.1046		0.0084	0.0024		0.0006	0.0001	0.1200	
\$450,000		0.3937	0.0043		0.8359	0.0084		0.1791	0.0996		0.0072	0.0021		0.0005	0.0001	0.1145	
\$475,000		0.3775	0.0042		0.8291	0.0083		0.1708	0.0950		0.0058	0.0017		0.0003	0.0000	0.1092	
\$500,000		0.3628	0.0040		0.8224	0.0082		0.1634	0.0908		0.0052	0.0015		0.0002	0.0000	0.1045	
\$600,000		0.3151	0.0035		0.7961	0.0080		0.1395	0.0776		0.0034	0.0010		0.0000	0.0000	0.0901	
\$700,000		0.2799	0.0031		0.7704	0.0077		0.1222	0.0679		0.0024	0.0007		0.0000	0.0000	0.0794	
\$800,000		0.2526	0.0028		0.7454	0.0075		0.1089	0.0606		0.0017	0.0005		0.0000	0.0000	0.0714	
\$900,000		0.2307	0.0025		0.7214	0.0072		0.0985	0.0547		0.0013	0.0004		0.0000	0.0000	0.0648	
\$1,000,000		0.2127	0.0023		0.6984	0.0070		0.0900	0.0500		0.0010	0.0003		0.0000	0.0000	0.0596	
\$2,000,000		0.1247	0.0014		0.5249	0.0052		0.0499	0.0277		0.0002	0.0001		0.0000	0.0000	0.0344	
\$3,000,000		0.0915	0.0010		0.4188	0.0042		0.0357	0.0199		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0251	
\$4,000,000		0.0737	0.0008		0.3475	0.0035		0.0284	0.0158		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0201	
\$5,000,000		0.0625	0.0007		0.2956	0.0030		0.0239	0.0133		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0170	
\$6,000,000		0.0545	0.0006		0.2559	0.0026		0.0207	0.0115		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0147	
\$7,000,000		0.0485	0.0005		0.2241	0.0022		0.0183	0.0102		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0129	
\$8,000,000		0.0437	0.0005		0.1980	0.0020		0.0164	0.0091		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0116	
\$9,000,000		0.0396	0.0004		0.1759	0.0018		0.0148	0.0082		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0104	
\$10,000,000		0.0361	0.0004		0.1569	0.0016		0.0134	0.0074		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0094	

Death Average Cost Per Case	\$344,780	Target Cost Ratio	0.9866
P.T. Average Cost Per Case	\$1,636,006	Loss Adjustment Expense	1.000
P.P Average Cost Per Case	\$135,544	Assessment Factor	1.000
T.T. Average Cost Per Case	\$21,777		

## PENNSYLVANIA

Excess Loss Factors Calculation  
Hazard Group C

LOSS LIMIT	DEATH			P.T.			PP			TT			M.O			(1) AVE. EX. RAT.	(2) P.L.R. EXCL. ASSES.
	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	EXCESS RATIO * INJ. WT.	(1) AVE. EX. RAT.	(2) P.L.R. EXCL. ASSES.												
\$10,000	0.012	0.9780	0.0117	0.015	0.9954	0.0149	0.602	0.9394	0.5655	0.260	0.6795	0.1767	0.111	0.1412	0.0157	0.7845	
\$15,000		0.9675	0.0116		0.9931	0.0149		0.9118	0.5489		0.5850	0.1521		0.0977	0.0108	0.7383	
\$20,000		0.9572	0.0115		0.9909	0.0149		0.8856	0.5331		0.5127	0.1333		0.0743	0.0083	0.7011	
\$25,000		0.9470	0.0114		0.9887	0.0148		0.8608	0.5182		0.4550	0.1183		0.0597	0.0066	0.6693	
\$30,000		0.9370	0.0112		0.9865	0.0148		0.8372	0.5040		0.4079	0.1061		0.0497	0.0055	0.6416	
\$35,000		0.9270	0.0111		0.9844	0.0148		0.8148	0.4905		0.3688	0.0959		0.0424	0.0047	0.6170	
\$40,000		0.9172	0.0110		0.9823	0.0147		0.7934	0.4776		0.3357	0.0873		0.0369	0.0041	0.5947	
\$50,000		0.8979	0.0108		0.9781	0.0147		0.7531	0.4534		0.2820	0.0733		0.0291	0.0032	0.5554	
\$75,000		0.8509	0.0102		0.9680	0.0145		0.6647	0.4002		0.1923	0.0500		0.0152	0.0017	0.4766	
\$100,000		0.8061	0.0097		0.9582	0.0144		0.5896	0.3549		0.1362	0.0354		0.0098	0.0011	0.4155	
\$125,000		0.7640	0.0092		0.9486	0.0142		0.5254	0.3163		0.0990	0.0258		0.0068	0.0008	0.3663	
\$150,000		0.7247	0.0087		0.9395	0.0141		0.4713	0.2837		0.0742	0.0193		0.0050	0.0006	0.3264	
\$175,000		0.6882	0.0083		0.9309	0.0140		0.4260	0.2564		0.0573	0.0149		0.0039	0.0004	0.2940	
\$200,000		0.6537	0.0078		0.9229	0.0138		0.3880	0.2336		0.0451	0.0117		0.0032	0.0004	0.2673	
\$225,000		0.6210	0.0075		0.9154	0.0137		0.3558	0.2142		0.0361	0.0094		0.0026	0.0003	0.2451	
\$250,000		0.5899	0.0071		0.9083	0.0136		0.3281	0.1975		0.0293	0.0076		0.0023	0.0002	0.2260	
\$275,000		0.5608	0.0067		0.9015	0.0135		0.3040	0.1830		0.0241	0.0063		0.0019	0.0002	0.2097	
\$300,000		0.5340	0.0064		0.8947	0.0134		0.2832	0.1705		0.0201	0.0052		0.0017	0.0002	0.1957	
\$325,000		0.5095	0.0061		0.8879	0.0133		0.2652	0.1596		0.0169	0.0044		0.0014	0.0002	0.1836	
\$350,000		0.4869	0.0058		0.8813	0.0132		0.2494	0.1501		0.0143	0.0037		0.0012	0.0001	0.1729	
\$375,000		0.4654	0.0056		0.8749	0.0131		0.2352	0.1416		0.0122	0.0032		0.0010	0.0001	0.1636	
\$400,000		0.4447	0.0053		0.8688	0.0130		0.2224	0.1339		0.0105	0.0027		0.0009	0.0001	0.1550	
\$425,000		0.4255	0.0051		0.8617	0.0129		0.2112	0.1272		0.0092	0.0024		0.0007	0.0001	0.1477	
\$450,000		0.4078	0.0049		0.8551	0.0128		0.2010	0.1210		0.0081	0.0021		0.0006	0.0001	0.1409	
\$475,000		0.3911	0.0047		0.8488	0.0127		0.1917	0.1154		0.0070	0.0018		0.0005	0.0001	0.1347	
\$500,000		0.3758	0.0045		0.8428	0.0126		0.1833	0.1103		0.0052	0.0013		0.0003	0.0000	0.1287	
\$600,000		0.3263	0.0039		0.8198	0.0123		0.1564	0.0942		0.0034	0.0009		0.0000	0.0000	0.1113	
\$700,000		0.2898	0.0035		0.7974	0.0120		0.1369	0.0824		0.0024	0.0006		0.0000	0.0000	0.0985	
\$800,000		0.2615	0.0031		0.7755	0.0116		0.1221	0.0735		0.0017	0.0005		0.0000	0.0000	0.0887	
\$900,000		0.2389	0.0029		0.7540	0.0113		0.1103	0.0664		0.0013	0.0003		0.0000	0.0000	0.0809	
\$1,000,000		0.2203	0.0026		0.7332	0.0110		0.1008	0.0607		0.0010	0.0003		0.0000	0.0000	0.0746	
\$2,000,000		0.1291	0.0015		0.5676	0.0085		0.0558	0.0336		0.0002	0.0001		0.0000	0.0000	0.0437	
\$3,000,000		0.0947	0.0011		0.4609	0.0069		0.0398	0.0239		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0319	
\$4,000,000		0.0763	0.0009		0.3872	0.0058		0.0315	0.0190		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0257	
\$5,000,000		0.0646	0.0008		0.3330	0.0050		0.0265	0.0159		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0217	
\$6,000,000		0.0564	0.0007		0.2912	0.0044		0.0230	0.0138		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0189	
\$7,000,000		0.0502	0.0006		0.2576	0.0039		0.0204	0.0123		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0168	
\$8,000,000		0.0453	0.0005		0.2299	0.0034		0.0183	0.0110		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0149	
\$9,000,000		0.0411	0.0005		0.2066	0.0031		0.0166	0.0100		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0136	
\$10,000,000		0.0376	0.0005		0.1865	0.0028		0.0152	0.0091		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0124	

Death Average Cost Per Case	\$360,768	Target Cost Ratio	0.9866
P.T. Average Cost Per Case	\$1,924,516	Loss Adjustment Expense	1.000
P.P. Average Cost Per Case	\$154,702	Assessment Factor	1.000
T.T. Average Cost Per Case	\$22,757		

## PENNSYLVANIA

Excess Loss Factors Calculation  
Hazard Group D

LOSS LIMIT	DEATH			P.T.			PP			T.T.			M.O			(1) AVE. EX. RAT.	(2) P.L.R. EXCL. ASSES.
	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	EXCESS RATIO * INJ. WT.														
\$10,000	0.015	0.9791	0.0147	0.025	0.9961	0.0249	0.647	0.9466	0.6124	0.231	0.6891	0.1592	0.082	0.1473	0.0121	0.8233	0.9870
\$15,000		0.9691	0.0145		0.9942	0.0249		0.9219	0.5964		0.5957	0.1376		0.1022	0.0084	0.7818	
\$20,000		0.9593	0.0144		0.9923	0.0248		0.8984	0.5812		0.5239	0.1210		0.0779	0.0064	0.7478	
\$25,000		0.9497	0.0142		0.9904	0.0248		0.8760	0.5668		0.4664	0.1077		0.0626	0.0051	0.7186	
\$30,000		0.9401	0.0141		0.9886	0.0247		0.8546	0.5530		0.4192	0.0968		0.0522	0.0043	0.6929	
\$35,000		0.9307	0.0140		0.9867	0.0247		0.8342	0.5397		0.3799	0.0878		0.0446	0.0037	0.6699	
\$40,000		0.9213	0.0138		0.9849	0.0246		0.8146	0.5271		0.3465	0.0800		0.0388	0.0032	0.6487	
\$50,000		0.9029	0.0135		0.9814	0.0245		0.7777	0.5032		0.2923	0.0675		0.0307	0.0025	0.6112	
\$75,000		0.8581	0.0129		0.9728	0.0243		0.6958	0.4502		0.2016	0.0466		0.0196	0.0016	0.5356	
\$100,000		0.8152	0.0122		0.9644	0.0241		0.6253	0.4046		0.1443	0.0333		0.0106	0.0009	0.4751	
\$125,000		0.7747	0.0116		0.9562	0.0239		0.5639	0.3649		0.1058	0.0244		0.0074	0.0006	0.4254	
\$150,000		0.7367	0.0111		0.9481	0.0237		0.5106	0.3304		0.0798	0.0184		0.0054	0.0004	0.3840	
\$175,000		0.7012	0.0105		0.9405	0.0235		0.4648	0.3007		0.0618	0.0143		0.0042	0.0003	0.3493	
\$200,000		0.6679	0.0100		0.9332	0.0233		0.4256	0.2754		0.0489	0.0113		0.0034	0.0003	0.3203	
\$225,000		0.6361	0.0095		0.9263	0.0232		0.3921	0.2537		0.0393	0.0091		0.0029	0.0002	0.2957	
\$250,000		0.6059	0.0091		0.9198	0.0230		0.3631	0.2349		0.0320	0.0074		0.0024	0.0002	0.2746	
\$275,000		0.5772	0.0087		0.9136	0.0228		0.3377	0.2185		0.0264	0.0061		0.0021	0.0002	0.2563	
\$300,000		0.5504	0.0083		0.9077	0.0227		0.3153	0.2040		0.0220	0.0051		0.0018	0.0001	0.2402	
\$325,000		0.5258	0.0079		0.9019	0.0225		0.2955	0.1912		0.0186	0.0043		0.0016	0.0001	0.2260	
\$350,000		0.5033	0.0075		0.8962	0.0224		0.2781	0.1799		0.0158	0.0036		0.0014	0.0001	0.2135	
\$375,000		0.4821	0.0072		0.8905	0.0223		0.2628	0.1700		0.0135	0.0031		0.0012	0.0001	0.2027	
\$400,000		0.4619	0.0069		0.8848	0.0221		0.2491	0.1612		0.0116	0.0027		0.0010	0.0001	0.1930	
\$425,000		0.4424	0.0066		0.8793	0.0220		0.2366	0.1531		0.0102	0.0023		0.0008	0.0001	0.1841	
\$450,000		0.4244	0.0064		0.8739	0.0218		0.2252	0.1457		0.0090	0.0021		0.0007	0.0001	0.1761	
\$475,000		0.4077	0.0061		0.8689	0.0217		0.2150	0.1391		0.0079	0.0018		0.0006	0.0000	0.1687	
\$500,000		0.3917	0.0059		0.8629	0.0216		0.2058	0.1332		0.0069	0.0016		0.0004	0.0000	0.1623	
\$600,000		0.3401	0.0051		0.8416	0.0210		0.1755	0.1135		0.0034	0.0008		0.0001	0.0000	0.1404	
\$700,000		0.3020	0.0045		0.8223	0.0206		0.1535	0.0993		0.0024	0.0005		0.0000	0.0000	0.1249	
\$800,000		0.2725	0.0041		0.8034	0.0201		0.1368	0.0885		0.0017	0.0004		0.0000	0.0000	0.1131	
\$900,000		0.2489	0.0037		0.7848	0.0196		0.1236	0.0800		0.0013	0.0003		0.0000	0.0000	0.1036	
\$1,000,000		0.2295	0.0034		0.7665	0.0192		0.1129	0.0730		0.0010	0.0002		0.0000	0.0000	0.0958	
\$2,000,000		0.1346	0.0020		0.6122	0.0153		0.0624	0.0404		0.0002	0.0001		0.0000	0.0000	0.0578	
\$3,000,000		0.0986	0.0015		0.5063	0.0127		0.0444	0.0287		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0429	
\$4,000,000		0.0794	0.0012		0.4310	0.0108		0.0350	0.0227		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0347	
\$5,000,000		0.0672	0.0010		0.3747	0.0094		0.0293	0.0190		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0294	
\$6,000,000		0.0587	0.0009		0.3307	0.0083		0.0254	0.0165		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0257	
\$7,000,000		0.0523	0.0008		0.2953	0.0074		0.0226	0.0146		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0228	
\$8,000,000		0.0472	0.0007		0.2660	0.0066		0.0204	0.0132		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0205	
\$9,000,000		0.0430	0.0006		0.2412	0.0060		0.0185	0.0120		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0186	
\$10,000,000		0.0394	0.0006		0.2198	0.0055		0.0170	0.0110		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0171	

Death Average Cost Per Case	\$380,598	Target Cost Ratio	0.9866
P.T. Average Cost Per Case	\$2,287,257	Loss Adjustment Expense	1.000
P.P. Average Cost Per Case	\$176,567	Assessment Factor	1.000
T.T. Average Cost Per Case	\$23,781		

## PENNSYLVANIA

Excess Loss Factors Calculation  
Hazard Group E

LOSS LIMIT	DEATH			P.T.			PP			T.T			M.O			(1) AVE. EX. RAT.	(2) P.L.R. EXCL. ASSES.
	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	EXCESS RATIO * INJ. WT.														
\$10,000	0.016	0.9803	0.0157	0.030	0.9967	0.0299	0.696	0.9529	0.6632	0.205	0.6985	0.1432	0.053	0.1536	0.0081	0.8601	0.9870
\$15,000		0.9709	0.0155		0.9951	0.0299		0.9309	0.6479		0.6063	0.1243		0.1069	0.0057	0.8233	
\$20,000		0.9617	0.0154		0.9935	0.0298		0.9099	0.6333		0.5351	0.1097		0.0816	0.0043	0.7925	
\$25,000		0.9525	0.0152		0.9920	0.0298		0.8897	0.6192		0.4778	0.0980		0.0657	0.0035	0.7657	
\$30,000		0.9435	0.0151		0.9904	0.0297		0.8704	0.6058		0.4306	0.0883		0.0548	0.0029	0.7418	
\$35,000		0.9346	0.0150		0.9889	0.0297		0.8519	0.5929		0.3911	0.0802		0.0469	0.0025	0.7203	
\$40,000		0.9258	0.0148		0.9873	0.0296		0.8340	0.5805		0.3575	0.0733		0.0408	0.0022	0.7004	
\$50,000		0.9083	0.0145		0.9844	0.0295		0.8002	0.5569		0.3028	0.0621		0.0323	0.0017	0.6647	
\$75,000		0.8660	0.0139		0.9771	0.0293		0.7247	0.5044		0.2109	0.0432		0.0207	0.0011	0.5919	
\$100,000		0.8253	0.0132		0.9700	0.0291		0.6590	0.4587		0.1526	0.0313		0.0114	0.0006	0.5329	
\$125,000		0.7865	0.0126		0.9630	0.0289		0.6010	0.4183		0.1129	0.0231		0.0080	0.0004	0.4833	
\$150,000		0.7500	0.0120		0.9562	0.0287		0.5495	0.3824		0.0856	0.0175		0.0059	0.0003	0.4409	
\$175,000		0.7158	0.0115		0.9495	0.0285		0.5041	0.3509		0.0665	0.0136		0.0046	0.0002	0.4047	
\$200,000		0.6836	0.0109		0.9430	0.0283		0.4644	0.3232		0.0529	0.0108		0.0037	0.0002	0.3734	
\$225,000		0.6530	0.0104		0.9368	0.0281		0.4298	0.2991		0.0427	0.0088		0.0031	0.0002	0.3466	
\$250,000		0.6238	0.0100		0.9308	0.0279		0.3996	0.2781		0.0349	0.0072		0.0026	0.0001	0.3233	
\$275,000		0.5958	0.0095		0.9252	0.0278		0.3731	0.2597		0.0289	0.0059		0.0023	0.0001	0.3030	
\$300,000		0.5694	0.0091		0.9198	0.0276		0.3496	0.2433		0.0241	0.0050		0.0020	0.0001	0.2851	
\$325,000		0.5447	0.0087		0.9146	0.0274		0.3286	0.2287		0.0204	0.0042		0.0017	0.0001	0.2691	
\$350,000		0.5220	0.0084		0.9096	0.0273		0.3098	0.2156		0.0174	0.0036		0.0015	0.0001	0.2550	
\$375,000		0.5010	0.0080		0.9048	0.0271		0.2929	0.2038		0.0149	0.0031		0.0013	0.0001	0.2421	
\$400,000		0.4812	0.0077		0.9000	0.0270		0.2778	0.1934		0.0129	0.0026		0.0011	0.0001	0.2308	
\$425,000		0.4622	0.0074		0.8953	0.0269		0.2643	0.1840		0.0112	0.0023		0.0010	0.0001	0.2207	
\$450,000		0.4438	0.0071		0.8905	0.0267		0.2521	0.1755		0.0099	0.0020		0.0008	0.0000	0.2113	
\$475,000		0.4267	0.0068		0.8858	0.0266		0.2409	0.1677		0.0088	0.0018		0.0007	0.0000	0.2029	
\$500,000		0.4110	0.0066		0.8811	0.0264		0.2305	0.1604		0.0078	0.0016		0.0006	0.0000	0.1950	
\$600,000		0.3567	0.0057		0.8629	0.0259		0.1969	0.1371		0.0034	0.0007		0.0002	0.0000	0.1694	
\$700,000		0.3167	0.0051		0.8450	0.0254		0.1721	0.1198		0.0024	0.0005		0.0000	0.0000	0.1508	
\$800,000		0.2857	0.0046		0.8287	0.0249		0.1533	0.1067		0.0017	0.0004		0.0000	0.0000	0.1366	
\$900,000		0.2610	0.0042		0.8128	0.0244		0.1385	0.0964		0.0013	0.0003		0.0000	0.0000	0.1253	
\$1,000,000		0.2407	0.0039		0.7972	0.0239		0.1265	0.0880		0.0010	0.0002		0.0000	0.0000	0.1160	
\$2,000,000		0.1411	0.0023		0.6575	0.0197		0.0698	0.0486		0.0002	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0706	
\$3,000,000		0.1034	0.0017		0.5544	0.0166		0.0495	0.0345		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0528	
\$4,000,000		0.0831	0.0013		0.4786	0.0144		0.0390	0.0272		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0429	
\$5,000,000		0.0704	0.0011		0.4206	0.0126		0.0326	0.0227		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0364	
\$6,000,000		0.0615	0.0010		0.3748	0.0112		0.0282	0.0196		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0318	
\$7,000,000		0.0548	0.0009		0.3375	0.0101		0.0250	0.0174		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0284	
\$8,000,000		0.0495	0.0008		0.3064	0.0092		0.0226	0.0157		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0257	
\$9,000,000		0.0452	0.0007		0.2800	0.0084		0.0206	0.0143		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0234	
\$10,000,000		0.0415	0.0007		0.2573	0.0077		0.0189	0.0132		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0216	

Death Average Cost Per Case	\$404,776	Target Cost Ratio	0.9866
P.T. Average Cost Per Case	\$2,745,566	Loss Adjustment Expense	1.000
P.P Average Cost Per Case	\$201,524	Assessment Factor	1.000
T.T. Average Cost Per Case	\$24,852		

## PENNSYLVANIA

Excess Loss Factors Calculation  
Hazard Group F

LOSS LIMIT	DEATH			P.T.			PP			T.T.			M.O			(1) AVE. EX. RAT.	(2) P.L.R. EXCL. ASSES.
	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	EXCESS RATIO * INJ. WT.														
\$10,000	0.030	0.9815	0.0294	0.055	0.9973	0.0549	0.684	0.9585	0.6556	0.184	0.7078	0.1302	0.047	0.1601	0.0075	0.8776	0.9870
\$15,000		0.9728	0.0292		0.9960	0.0548		0.9389	0.6422		0.6169	0.1135		0.1118	0.0053	0.8450	
\$20,000		0.9641	0.0289		0.9946	0.0547		0.9202	0.6294		0.5463	0.1005		0.0854	0.0040	0.8175	
\$25,000		0.9556	0.0287		0.9933	0.0546		0.9021	0.6170		0.4892	0.0900		0.0689	0.0032	0.7935	
\$30,000		0.9471	0.0284		0.9920	0.0546		0.8847	0.6051		0.4420	0.0813		0.0575	0.0027	0.7721	
\$35,000		0.9388	0.0282		0.9907	0.0545		0.8679	0.5936		0.4023	0.0740		0.0492	0.0023	0.7526	
\$40,000		0.9305	0.0279		0.9895	0.0544		0.8517	0.5826		0.3685	0.0678		0.0429	0.0020	0.7347	
\$50,000		0.9142	0.0274		0.9870	0.0543		0.8209	0.5615		0.3134	0.0577		0.0340	0.0016	0.7025	
\$75,000		0.8744	0.0262		0.9809	0.0539		0.7514	0.5140		0.2203	0.0405		0.0219	0.0010	0.6356	
\$100,000		0.8360	0.0251		0.9749	0.0536		0.6905	0.4723		0.1611	0.0297		0.0123	0.0006	0.5813	
\$125,000		0.7993	0.0240		0.9691	0.0533		0.6361	0.4351		0.1202	0.0221		0.0086	0.0004	0.5349	
\$150,000		0.7644	0.0229		0.9634	0.0530		0.5871	0.4016		0.0917	0.0169		0.0064	0.0003	0.4947	
\$175,000		0.7316	0.0219		0.9577	0.0527		0.5431	0.3715		0.0716	0.0132		0.0049	0.0002	0.4595	
\$200,000		0.7007	0.0210		0.9521	0.0524		0.5037	0.3445		0.0571	0.0105		0.0040	0.0002	0.4286	
\$225,000		0.6713	0.0201		0.9467	0.0521		0.4687	0.3206		0.0463	0.0085		0.0033	0.0002	0.4015	
\$250,000		0.6433	0.0193		0.9414	0.0518		0.4376	0.2993		0.0380	0.0070		0.0028	0.0001	0.3775	
\$275,000		0.6163	0.0185		0.9363	0.0515		0.4101	0.2805		0.0316	0.0058		0.0024	0.0001	0.3564	
\$300,000		0.5906	0.0177		0.9314	0.0512		0.3856	0.2637		0.0265	0.0049		0.0021	0.0001	0.3376	
\$325,000		0.5662	0.0170		0.9267	0.0510		0.3636	0.2487		0.0224	0.0041		0.0019	0.0001	0.3209	
\$350,000		0.5433	0.0163		0.9222	0.0507		0.3438	0.2352		0.0191	0.0035		0.0016	0.0001	0.3058	
\$375,000		0.5222	0.0157		0.9178	0.0505		0.3258	0.2228		0.0165	0.0030		0.0014	0.0001	0.2921	
\$400,000		0.5025	0.0151		0.9136	0.0502		0.3094	0.2117		0.0143	0.0026		0.0013	0.0001	0.2797	
\$425,000		0.4840	0.0145		0.9095	0.0500		0.2946	0.2015		0.0124	0.0023		0.0011	0.0001	0.2684	
\$450,000		0.4661	0.0140		0.9055	0.0498		0.2811	0.1923		0.0109	0.0020		0.0009	0.0000	0.2581	
\$475,000		0.4488	0.0135		0.9016	0.0496		0.2689	0.1839		0.0097	0.0018		0.0008	0.0000	0.2488	
\$500,000		0.4324	0.0130		0.8976	0.0494		0.2578	0.1763		0.0087	0.0016		0.0007	0.0000	0.2403	
\$600,000		0.3765	0.0113		0.8820	0.0485		0.2207	0.1509		0.0034	0.0006		0.0003	0.0000	0.2113	
\$700,000		0.3341	0.0100		0.8674	0.0477		0.1932	0.1321		0.0024	0.0004		0.0000	0.0000	0.1902	
\$800,000		0.3014	0.0090		0.8519	0.0469		0.1719	0.1176		0.0017	0.0003		0.0000	0.0000	0.1738	
\$900,000		0.2753	0.0083		0.8379	0.0461		0.1552	0.1062		0.0013	0.0002		0.0000	0.0000	0.1608	
\$1,000,000		0.2539	0.0076		0.8247	0.0454		0.1417	0.0969		0.0010	0.0002		0.0000	0.0000	0.1501	
\$2,000,000		0.1489	0.0045		0.7021	0.0386		0.0782	0.0535		0.0002	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0966	
\$3,000,000		0.1090	0.0033		0.6044	0.0332		0.0554	0.0379		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0744	
\$4,000,000		0.0876	0.0026		0.5293	0.0291		0.0435	0.0298		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0615	
\$5,000,000		0.0741	0.0022		0.4705	0.0259		0.0362	0.0248		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0529	
\$6,000,000		0.0647	0.0019		0.4231	0.0233		0.0313	0.0214		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0466	
\$7,000,000		0.0577	0.0017		0.3842	0.0211		0.0277	0.0190		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0418	
\$8,000,000		0.0522	0.0016		0.3515	0.0193		0.0250	0.0171		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0380	
\$9,000,000		0.0477	0.0014		0.3236	0.0178		0.0228	0.0156		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0348	
\$10,000,000		0.0439	0.0013		0.2994	0.0165		0.0210	0.0144		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0322	

Death Average Cost Per Case	\$433,929	Target Cost Ratio	0.9866
P.T. Average Cost Per Case	\$3,327,328	Loss Adjustment Expense	1.000
P.P Average Cost Per Case	\$230,007	Assessment Factor	1.000
T.T. Average Cost Per Case	\$25,970		

## PENNSYLVANIA

Excess Loss Factors Calculation  
Hazard Group G

LOSS LIMIT	DEATH			P.T.			PP			TT			M.O			(1) AVE. EX. RAT.	(2) P.L.R. EXCL. ASSES.
	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	EXCESS RATIO * INJ. WT.														
\$10,000	0.039	0.9829	0.0383	0.080	0.9978	0.0798	0.701	0.9634	0.6754	0.136	0.7169	0.0975	0.044	0.1668	0.0073	0.8983	0.9870
\$15,000		0.9747	0.0380		0.9967	0.0797		0.9461	0.6632		0.6273	0.0853		0.1168	0.0051	0.8713	
\$20,000		0.9667	0.0377		0.9956	0.0796		0.9294	0.6515		0.5573	0.0758		0.0894	0.0039	0.8485	
\$25,000		0.9588	0.0374		0.9945	0.0796		0.9132	0.6402		0.5006	0.0681		0.0722	0.0032	0.8285	
\$30,000		0.9509	0.0371		0.9935	0.0795		0.8976	0.6292		0.4534	0.0617		0.0604	0.0027	0.8102	
\$35,000		0.9431	0.0368		0.9924	0.0794		0.8824	0.6186		0.4136	0.0562		0.0517	0.0023	0.7933	
\$40,000		0.9354	0.0365		0.9913	0.0793		0.8677	0.6083		0.3796	0.0516		0.0451	0.0020	0.7777	
\$50,000		0.9202	0.0359		0.9893	0.0791		0.8397	0.5886		0.3241	0.0441		0.0358	0.0016	0.7493	
\$75,000		0.8831	0.0344		0.9842	0.0787		0.7761	0.5440		0.2300	0.0313		0.0231	0.0010	0.6894	
\$100,000		0.8473	0.0330		0.9792	0.0783		0.7198	0.5046		0.1698	0.0231		0.0133	0.0006	0.6396	
\$125,000		0.8128	0.0317		0.9744	0.0780		0.6691	0.4690		0.1278	0.0174		0.0093	0.0004	0.5965	
\$150,000		0.7798	0.0304		0.9697	0.0776		0.6230	0.4367		0.0981	0.0133		0.0069	0.0003	0.5583	
\$175,000		0.7485	0.0292		0.9649	0.0772		0.5810	0.4073		0.0770	0.0105		0.0053	0.0002	0.5244	
\$200,000		0.7189	0.0280		0.9603	0.0768		0.5427	0.3804		0.0616	0.0084		0.0043	0.0002	0.4938	
\$225,000		0.6908	0.0269		0.9557	0.0765		0.5080	0.3561		0.0502	0.0068		0.0036	0.0002	0.4665	
\$250,000		0.6640	0.0259		0.9511	0.0761		0.4766	0.3341		0.0414	0.0056		0.0030	0.0001	0.4418	
\$275,000		0.6383	0.0249		0.9467	0.0757		0.4484	0.3143		0.0344	0.0047		0.0026	0.0001	0.4197	
\$300,000		0.6135	0.0239		0.9424	0.0754		0.4230	0.2966		0.0289	0.0039		0.0023	0.0001	0.3999	
\$325,000		0.5898	0.0230		0.9382	0.0751		0.4002	0.2805		0.0246	0.0033		0.0020	0.0001	0.3820	
\$350,000		0.5672	0.0221		0.9341	0.0747		0.3795	0.2660		0.0210	0.0029		0.0018	0.0001	0.3658	
\$375,000		0.5459	0.0213		0.9301	0.0744		0.3607	0.2528		0.0181	0.0025		0.0016	0.0001	0.3511	
\$400,000		0.5261	0.0205		0.9263	0.0741		0.3434	0.2408		0.0157	0.0021		0.0014	0.0001	0.3376	
\$425,000		0.5076	0.0198		0.9226	0.0738		0.3276	0.2297		0.0137	0.0019		0.0012	0.0001	0.3253	
\$450,000		0.4902	0.0191		0.9190	0.0735		0.3130	0.2194		0.0120	0.0016		0.0011	0.0000	0.3136	
\$475,000		0.4735	0.0185		0.9155	0.0732		0.2997	0.2101		0.0106	0.0014		0.0009	0.0000	0.3032	
\$500,000		0.4572	0.0178		0.9121	0.0730		0.2874	0.2014		0.0095	0.0013		0.0008	0.0000	0.2935	
\$600,000		0.3998	0.0156		0.8991	0.0719		0.2473	0.1733		0.0034	0.0005		0.0004	0.0000	0.2613	
\$700,000		0.3547	0.0138		0.8863	0.0709		0.2166	0.1518		0.0024	0.0003		0.0001	0.0000	0.2368	
\$800,000		0.3199	0.0125		0.8740	0.0699		0.1930	0.1353		0.0017	0.0002		0.0000	0.0000	0.2179	
\$900,000		0.2922	0.0114		0.8615	0.0689		0.1741	0.1221		0.0013	0.0002		0.0000	0.0000	0.2026	
\$1,000,000		0.2694	0.0105		0.8493	0.0679		0.1589	0.1114		0.0010	0.0001		0.0000	0.0000	0.1899	
\$2,000,000		0.1580	0.0062		0.7444	0.0596		0.0875	0.0613		0.0002	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.1271	
\$3,000,000		0.1156	0.0045		0.6546	0.0524		0.0619	0.0434		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.1003	
\$4,000,000		0.0929	0.0036		0.5821	0.0466		0.0486	0.0340		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0842	
\$5,000,000		0.0785	0.0031		0.5235	0.0419		0.0404	0.0283		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0733	
\$6,000,000		0.0685	0.0027		0.4754	0.0380		0.0348	0.0244		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0651	
\$7,000,000		0.0611	0.0024		0.4352	0.0348		0.0308	0.0216		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0588	
\$8,000,000		0.0554	0.0022		0.4012	0.0321		0.0277	0.0194		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0537	
\$9,000,000		0.0506	0.0020		0.3718	0.0297		0.0253	0.0177		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0494	
\$10,000,000		0.0467	0.0018		0.3462	0.0277		0.0233	0.0163		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0458	

Death Average Cost Per Case	\$468,827	Target Cost Ratio	0.9866
P.T. Average Cost Per Case	\$4,069,060	Loss Adjustment Expense	1.000
P.P. Average Cost Per Case	\$262,517	Assessment Factor	1.000
T.T. Average Cost Per Case	\$27,139		

Pennsylvania  
Excess Loss Factor Study

Loss Limitation	Pa Hazard Group Excess Loss Factors							ELF adjusted for LBA's								ELF adjusted for LBA's & Risk Load						
								LBA Factor				0.9866										
	HG A (10)	HG B (11)	HG C (12)	HG D (13)	HG E (14)	HG F (15)	HG G (16)	HG A (17)	HG B (18)	HG C (19)	HG D (20)	HG E (21)	HG F (22)	HG G (23)	HG A (24)	HG B (25)	HG C (26)	HG D (27)	HG E (28)	HG F (29)	HG G (30)	
	Pg3 Col(1)	Pg4 Col(1)	Pg5 Col(1)	Pg6 Col(1)	Pg7 Col(1)	Pg8 Col(1)	Pg9 Col(1)	(10)*LBA	(11)*LBA	(12)*LBA	(13)*LBA	(141)*LBA	(15)*LBA	(16)*LBA	Columns (17)-(23) + 0.005 (Max Adj = 1/2 ELF)							
\$10,000	0.7005	0.7485	0.7845	0.8233	0.8601	0.8776	0.8983	0.6911	0.7385	0.7740	0.8123	0.8486	0.8658	0.8863	0.696	0.744	0.779	0.817	0.854	0.871	0.891	
\$15,000	0.6431	0.6982	0.7383	0.7818	0.8233	0.8450	0.8713	0.6345	0.6888	0.7284	0.7713	0.8123	0.8337	0.8596	0.640	0.694	0.733	0.776	0.817	0.839	0.865	
\$20,000	0.5982	0.6580	0.7011	0.7478	0.7925	0.8175	0.8485	0.5902	0.6492	0.6917	0.7378	0.7819	0.8065	0.8371	0.595	0.654	0.697	0.743	0.787	0.812	0.842	
\$25,000	0.5613	0.6243	0.6693	0.7186	0.7657	0.7935	0.8285	0.5538	0.6159	0.6603	0.7090	0.7554	0.7829	0.8174	0.559	0.621	0.665	0.714	0.760	0.788	0.822	
\$30,000	0.5298	0.5950	0.6416	0.6929	0.7418	0.7721	0.8102	0.5227	0.5870	0.6330	0.6836	0.7319	0.7618	0.7993	0.528	0.592	0.638	0.689	0.737	0.767	0.804	
\$35,000	0.5025	0.5690	0.6170	0.6699	0.7203	0.7526	0.7933	0.4958	0.5614	0.6087	0.6609	0.7106	0.7425	0.7827	0.501	0.566	0.614	0.666	0.716	0.748	0.788	
\$40,000	0.4781	0.5457	0.5947	0.6487	0.7004	0.7347	0.7777	0.4717	0.5384	0.5867	0.6400	0.6910	0.7249	0.7673	0.477	0.543	0.592	0.645	0.696	0.730	0.772	
\$50,000	0.4360	0.5050	0.5554	0.6112	0.6647	0.7025	0.7493	0.4302	0.4982	0.5480	0.6030	0.6558	0.6931	0.7393	0.435	0.503	0.553	0.608	0.661	0.698	0.744	
\$75,000	0.3549	0.4243	0.4766	0.5356	0.5919	0.6356	0.6894	0.3501	0.4186	0.4702	0.5284	0.5840	0.6271	0.6802	0.355	0.424	0.475	0.533	0.589	0.632	0.685	
\$100,000	0.2958	0.3631	0.4155	0.4751	0.5329	0.5813	0.6396	0.2918	0.3582	0.4099	0.4687	0.5258	0.5735	0.6310	0.297	0.363	0.415	0.474	0.531	0.579	0.636	
\$125,000	0.2518	0.3154	0.3663	0.4254	0.4833	0.5349	0.5965	0.2484	0.3112	0.3614	0.4197	0.4768	0.5277	0.5885	0.253	0.316	0.366	0.425	0.482	0.533	0.594	
\$150,000	0.2188	0.2779	0.3264	0.3840	0.4409	0.4947	0.5583	0.2159	0.2742	0.3220	0.3789	0.4350	0.4881	0.5508	0.221	0.279	0.327	0.384	0.440	0.493	0.556	
\$175,000	0.1931	0.2483	0.2940	0.3493	0.4047	0.4595	0.5244	0.1905	0.2450	0.2901	0.3446	0.3993	0.4533	0.5174	0.196	0.250	0.295	0.350	0.404	0.458	0.522	
\$200,000	0.1725	0.2242	0.2673	0.3203	0.3734	0.4286	0.4938	0.1702	0.2212	0.2637	0.3160	0.3684	0.4229	0.4872	0.175	0.226	0.269	0.321	0.373	0.428	0.492	
\$225,000	0.1559	0.2041	0.2451	0.2957	0.3466	0.4015	0.4665	0.1538	0.2014	0.2418	0.2917	0.3420	0.3961	0.4602	0.159	0.206	0.247	0.297	0.347	0.401	0.465	
\$250,000	0.1421	0.1873	0.2260	0.2746	0.3233	0.3775	0.4418	0.1402	0.1848	0.2230	0.2709	0.3190	0.3724	0.4359	0.145	0.190	0.228	0.276	0.324	0.377	0.441	
\$275,000	0.1309	0.1731	0.2097	0.2563	0.3030	0.3564	0.4197	0.1291	0.1708	0.2069	0.2529	0.2989	0.3516	0.4141	0.134	0.176	0.212	0.258	0.304	0.357	0.419	
\$300,000	0.1210	0.1611	0.1957	0.2402	0.2851	0.3376	0.3999	0.1194	0.1589	0.1931	0.2370	0.2813	0.3331	0.3945	0.124	0.164	0.198	0.242	0.286	0.338	0.400	
\$325,000	0.1127	0.1508	0.1836	0.2260	0.2691	0.3209	0.3820	0.1112	0.1488	0.1811	0.2230	0.2655	0.3166	0.3769	0.116	0.154	0.186	0.228	0.271	0.322	0.382	
\$350,000	0.1056	0.1415	0.1729	0.2135	0.2550	0.3058	0.3658	0.1042	0.1396	0.1706	0.2106	0.2516	0.3017	0.3609	0.109	0.145	0.176	0.216	0.257	0.307	0.366	
\$375,000	0.0993	0.1337	0.1636	0.2027	0.2421	0.2921	0.3511	0.0980	0.1319	0.1614	0.2000	0.2389	0.2882	0.3464	0.103	0.137	0.166	0.205	0.244	0.293	0.351	
\$400,000	0.0938	0.1263	0.1550	0.1930	0.2308	0.2797	0.3376	0.0925	0.1246	0.1529	0.1904	0.2277	0.2760	0.3331	0.098	0.130	0.158	0.195	0.233	0.281	0.338	
\$425,000	0.0889	0.1200	0.1477	0.1841	0.2207	0.2684	0.3253	0.0877	0.1184	0.1457	0.1816	0.2177	0.2648	0.3209	0.093	0.123	0.151	0.187	0.223	0.270	0.326	
\$450,000	0.0845	0.1145	0.1409	0.1761	0.2113	0.2581	0.3136	0.0834	0.1130	0.1390	0.1737	0.2085	0.2546	0.3094	0.088	0.118	0.144	0.179	0.214	0.260	0.314	
\$475,000	0.0806	0.1092	0.1347	0.1687	0.2029	0.2488	0.3032	0.0795	0.1077	0.1329	0.1664	0.2002	0.2455	0.2991	0.085	0.113	0.138	0.171	0.205	0.251	0.304	
\$500,000	0.0771	0.1045	0.1287	0.1623	0.1950	0.2403	0.2935	0.0761	0.1031	0.1270	0.1601	0.1924	0.2371	0.2896	0.081	0.108	0.132	0.165	0.197	0.242	0.295	
\$600,000	0.0661	0.0901	0.1113	0.1404	0.1694	0.2113	0.2613	0.0652	0.0889	0.1098	0.1385	0.1671	0.2085	0.2578	0.070	0.094	0.115	0.144	0.172	0.214	0.263	
\$700,000	0.0579	0.0794	0.0985	0.1249	0.1508	0.1902	0.2368	0.0571	0.0783	0.0972	0.1232	0.1488	0.1877	0.2336	0.062	0.083	0.102	0.128	0.154	0.193	0.239	
\$800,000	0.0519	0.0714	0.0887	0.1131	0.1366	0.1738	0.2179	0.0512	0.0704	0.0875	0.1116	0.1348	0.1715	0.2150	0.056	0.075	0.093	0.117	0.140	0.177	0.220	
\$900,000	0.0470	0.0648	0.0809	0.1036	0.1253	0.1608	0.2026	0.0464	0.0639	0.0798	0.1022	0.1236	0.1586	0.1999	0.051	0.069	0.085	0.107	0.129	0.164	0.205	
\$1,000,000	0.0432	0.0596	0.0746	0.0958	0.1160	0.1501	0.1899	0.0426	0.0588	0.0736	0.0945	0.1144	0.1481	0.1874	0.0476	0.0638	0.0786	0.0995	0.1194	0.1531	0.1924	
\$2,000,000	0.0245	0.0344	0.0437	0.0578	0.0706	0.0966	0.1271	0.0242	0.0339	0.0431	0.0570	0.0697	0.0953	0.1254	0.0292	0.0389	0.0481	0.0620	0.0747	0.1003	0.1304	
\$3,000,000	0.0177	0.0251	0.0319	0.0429	0.0528	0.0744	0.1003	0.0175	0.0248	0.0315	0.0423	0.0521	0.0734	0.0990	0.0225	0.0298	0.0365	0.0473	0.0571	0.0784	0.1040	
\$4,000,000	0.0142	0.0201	0.0257	0.0347	0.0429	0.0615	0.0842	0.0140	0.0198	0.0254	0.0342	0.0423	0.0607	0.0831	0.0190	0.0248	0.0304	0.0392	0.0473	0.0657	0.0881	
\$5,000,000	0.0119	0.0170	0.0217	0.0294	0.0364	0.0529	0.0733	0.0117	0.0168	0.0214	0.0290	0.0359	0.0522	0.0723	0.0167	0.0218	0.0264	0.0340	0.0409	0.0572	0.0773	
\$6,000,000	0.0103	0.0147	0.0189	0.0257	0.0318	0.0466	0.0651	0.0102	0.0145	0.0186	0.0254	0.0314	0.0460	0.0642	0.0152	0.0195	0.0236	0.0304	0.0364	0.0510	0.0692	
\$7,000,000	0.0091	0.0129	0.0168	0.0228	0.0284	0.0418	0.0588	0.0090	0.0127	0.0166	0.0225	0.0280	0.0412	0.0580	0.0135	0.0177	0.0216	0.0275	0.0330	0.0462	0.0630	
\$8,000,000	0.0080	0.0116	0.0149	0.0205	0.0257	0.0380	0.0537	0.0079	0.0114	0.0147	0.0202	0.0254	0.0375	0.0530	0.0119	0.0164	0.0197	0.0252	0.0304	0.0425	0.0580	
\$9,000,000	0.0072	0.0104	0.0136	0.0186	0.0234	0.0348	0.0494	0.0071	0.0103	0.0134	0.0184	0.0231	0.0343	0.0487	0.0107	0.0153	0.0184	0.0234	0.0281	0.0393	0.0537	
\$10,000,000	0.0064	0.0094	0.0124	0.0171	0.0216	0.0322	0.0458	0.0063	0.0093	0.0122	0.0169	0.0213	0.0318	0.0452	0.0095	0.0140	0.0172	0.0219	0.0263	0.0368	0.0502	

PENNSYLVANIA  
 EXCESS LOSS FACTOR STUDY  
 PROPOSED EFFECTIVE DATE: 4/1/17  
 USING PENNSYLVANIA EMPIRICAL DATA

Per Accident Limit	2017 Excess Loss Factors*							2016 Current Excess Loss Factors							Percentage Change						
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
\$10,000	0.696	0.744	0.779	0.817	0.854	0.871	0.891	0.701	0.746	0.782	0.818	0.851	0.869	0.895	-0.7%	-0.3%	-0.4%	-0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	-0.4%
\$15,000	0.640	0.694	0.733	0.776	0.817	0.839	0.865	0.645	0.697	0.737	0.777	0.815	0.837	0.870	-0.8%	-0.4%	-0.5%	-0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	-0.6%
\$20,000	0.595	0.654	0.697	0.743	0.787	0.812	0.842	0.601	0.657	0.701	0.744	0.784	0.810	0.848	-1.0%	-0.5%	-0.6%	-0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	-0.7%
\$25,000	0.559	0.621	0.665	0.714	0.760	0.788	0.822	0.565	0.624	0.670	0.715	0.758	0.787	0.828	-1.1%	-0.5%	-0.7%	-0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	-0.7%
\$30,000	0.528	0.592	0.638	0.689	0.737	0.767	0.804	0.534	0.595	0.642	0.690	0.734	0.766	0.811	-1.1%	-0.5%	-0.6%	-0.1%	0.4%	0.1%	-0.9%
\$35,000	0.501	0.566	0.614	0.666	0.716	0.748	0.788	0.507	0.570	0.618	0.668	0.713	0.747	0.794	-1.2%	-0.7%	-0.6%	-0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	-0.8%
\$40,000	0.477	0.543	0.592	0.645	0.696	0.730	0.772	0.483	0.547	0.596	0.647	0.694	0.729	0.779	-1.2%	-0.7%	-0.7%	-0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	-0.9%
\$50,000	0.435	0.503	0.553	0.608	0.661	0.698	0.744	0.442	0.507	0.558	0.610	0.659	0.697	0.752	-1.6%	-0.8%	-0.9%	-0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	-1.1%
\$75,000	0.355	0.424	0.475	0.533	0.589	0.632	0.685	0.363	0.428	0.481	0.536	0.588	0.632	0.693	-2.2%	-0.9%	-1.2%	-0.6%	0.2%	0.0%	-1.2%
\$100,000	0.297	0.363	0.415	0.474	0.531	0.579	0.636	0.305	0.369	0.422	0.477	0.530	0.578	0.644	-2.6%	-1.6%	-1.7%	-0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	-1.2%
\$125,000	0.253	0.316	0.366	0.425	0.482	0.533	0.594	0.263	0.322	0.374	0.429	0.482	0.533	0.601	-3.8%	-1.9%	-2.1%	-0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	-1.2%
\$150,000	0.221	0.279	0.327	0.384	0.440	0.493	0.556	0.230	0.286	0.335	0.389	0.441	0.494	0.563	-3.9%	-2.4%	-2.4%	-1.3%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-1.2%
\$175,000	0.196	0.250	0.295	0.350	0.404	0.458	0.522	0.206	0.257	0.303	0.355	0.406	0.460	0.530	-4.9%	-2.7%	-2.6%	-1.4%	-0.5%	-0.4%	-1.5%
\$200,000	0.175	0.226	0.269	0.321	0.373	0.428	0.492	0.186	0.234	0.277	0.327	0.376	0.430	0.499	-5.9%	-3.4%	-2.9%	-1.8%	-0.8%	-0.5%	-1.4%
\$225,000	0.159	0.206	0.247	0.297	0.347	0.401	0.465	0.169	0.215	0.255	0.303	0.349	0.403	0.472	-5.9%	-4.2%	-3.1%	-2.0%	-0.6%	-0.5%	-1.5%
\$250,000	0.145	0.190	0.228	0.276	0.324	0.377	0.441	0.156	0.198	0.237	0.282	0.327	0.380	0.448	-7.1%	-4.0%	-3.8%	-2.1%	-0.9%	-0.8%	-1.6%
\$275,000	0.134	0.176	0.212	0.258	0.304	0.357	0.419	0.145	0.185	0.221	0.265	0.307	0.359	0.426	-7.6%	-4.9%	-4.1%	-2.6%	-1.0%	-0.6%	-1.6%
\$300,000	0.124	0.164	0.198	0.242	0.286	0.338	0.400	0.135	0.173	0.208	0.249	0.290	0.341	0.406	-8.1%	-5.2%	-4.8%	-2.8%	-1.4%	-0.9%	-1.5%
\$325,000	0.116	0.154	0.186	0.228	0.271	0.322	0.382	0.127	0.163	0.196	0.236	0.275	0.325	0.388	-8.7%	-5.5%	-5.1%	-3.4%	-1.5%	-0.9%	-1.5%
\$350,000	0.109	0.145	0.176	0.216	0.257	0.307	0.366	0.119	0.154	0.185	0.224	0.261	0.310	0.372	-8.4%	-5.8%	-4.9%	-3.6%	-1.5%	-1.0%	-1.6%
\$375,000	0.103	0.137	0.166	0.205	0.244	0.293	0.351	0.113	0.146	0.176	0.213	0.249	0.297	0.358	-8.8%	-6.2%	-5.7%	-3.8%	-2.0%	-1.3%	-2.0%
\$400,000	0.098	0.130	0.158	0.195	0.233	0.281	0.338	0.107	0.138	0.168	0.203	0.238	0.285	0.345	-8.4%	-5.8%	-6.0%	-3.9%	-2.1%	-1.4%	-2.0%
\$425,000	0.093	0.123	0.151	0.187	0.223	0.270	0.326	0.102	0.132	0.160	0.195	0.228	0.274	0.333	-8.8%	-6.8%	-5.6%	-4.1%	-2.2%	-1.5%	-2.1%
\$450,000	0.088	0.118	0.144	0.179	0.214	0.260	0.314	0.098	0.126	0.153	0.187	0.219	0.264	0.321	-10.2%	-6.3%	-5.9%	-4.3%	-2.3%	-1.5%	-2.2%
\$475,000	0.085	0.113	0.138	0.171	0.205	0.251	0.304	0.094	0.121	0.147	0.179	0.211	0.255	0.311	-9.6%	-6.6%	-6.1%	-4.5%	-2.8%	-1.6%	-2.3%
\$500,000	0.081	0.108	0.132	0.165	0.197	0.242	0.295	0.090	0.116	0.141	0.173	0.203	0.247	0.302	-10.0%	-6.9%	-6.4%	-4.6%	-3.0%	-2.0%	-2.3%
\$600,000	0.070	0.094	0.115	0.144	0.172	0.214	0.263	0.078	0.101	0.123	0.151	0.178	0.219	0.270	-10.3%	-6.9%	-6.5%	-4.6%	-3.4%	-2.3%	-2.6%
\$700,000	0.062	0.083	0.102	0.128	0.154	0.193	0.239	0.070	0.090	0.110	0.135	0.159	0.198	0.246	-11.4%	-7.8%	-7.3%	-5.2%	-3.1%	-2.5%	-2.8%
\$800,000	0.056	0.075	0.093	0.117	0.140	0.177	0.220	0.063	0.082	0.099	0.123	0.145	0.181	0.227	-11.1%	-8.5%	-6.1%	-4.9%	-3.4%	-2.2%	-3.1%
\$900,000	0.051	0.069	0.085	0.107	0.129	0.164	0.205	0.058	0.075	0.091	0.113	0.134	0.168	0.211	-12.1%	-8.0%	-6.6%	-5.3%	-3.7%	-2.4%	-2.8%
\$1,000,000	0.0476	0.0638	0.0786	0.0995	0.1194	0.1531	0.1924	0.0536	0.0696	0.0848	0.1053	0.1242	0.1576	0.1982	-11.2%	-8.3%	-7.3%	-5.5%	-3.9%	-2.9%	-2.9%
\$2,000,000	0.0292	0.0389	0.0481	0.0620	0.0747	0.1003	0.1304	0.0331	0.0428	0.0523	0.0660	0.0783	0.1036	0.1342	-11.8%	-9.1%	-8.0%	-6.1%	-4.6%	-3.2%	-2.8%
\$3,000,000	0.0225	0.0298	0.0365	0.0473	0.0571	0.0784	0.1040	0.0253	0.0325	0.0396	0.0502	0.0598	0.0808	0.1065	-11.1%	-8.3%	-7.8%	-5.8%	-4.5%	-3.0%	-2.3%
\$4,000,000	0.0190	0.0248	0.0304	0.0392	0.0473	0.0657	0.0881	0.0211	0.0269	0.0327	0.0413	0.0492	0.0673	0.0898	-10.0%	-7.8%	-7.0%	-5.1%	-3.9%	-2.4%	-1.9%
\$5,000,000	0.0167	0.0218	0.0264	0.0340	0.0409	0.0572	0.0773	0.0184	0.0233	0.0282	0.0356	0.0424	0.0583	0.0783	-9.2%	-6.4%	-6.4%	-4.5%	-3.5%	-1.9%	-1.3%
\$6,000,000	0.0151	0.0195	0.0236	0.0304	0.0364	0.0510	0.0692	0.0165	0.0207	0.0250	0.0315	0.0375	0.0516	0.0697	-8.5%	-5.8%	-5.6%	-3.5%	-2.9%	-1.2%	-0.7%
\$7,000,000	0.0135	0.0177	0.0216	0.0275	0.0330	0.0462	0.0630	0.0150	0.0188	0.0227	0.0285	0.0339	0.0466	0.0630	-10.0%	-5.9%	-4.8%	-3.5%	-2.7%	-0.9%	0.0%
\$8,000,000	0.0119	0.0164	0.0197	0.0252	0.0304	0.0425	0.0580	0.0134	0.0172	0.0208	0.0260	0.0310	0.0426	0.0577	-11.2%	-4.7%	-5.3%	-3.1%	-1.9%	-0.2%	0.5%
\$9,000,000	0.0107	0.0152	0.0184	0.0234	0.0281	0.0393	0.0537	0.0119	0.0159	0.0192	0.0240	0.0287	0.0393	0.0533	-10.1%	-4.4%	-4.2%	-2.5%	-2.1%	0.0%	0.8%
\$10,000,000	0.0095	0.0140	0.0172	0.0219	0.0263	0.0368	0.0502	0.0104	0.0149	0.0178	0.0223	0.0266	0.0365	0.0496	-8.7%	-6.0%	-3.4%	-1.8%	-1.1%	0.8%	1.2%

\* Adjusted